

TABLE A-10

Properties of gases at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific Heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal Conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal Diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic Viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg/m·s	Kinematic Viscosity <i>v</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl Number <i>Pr</i>
<i>Carbon Dioxide, CO₂</i>							
-50	2.4035	746	0.01051	5.860 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.129 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.699 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.8019
0	1.9635	811	0.01456	9.141 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.375 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.003 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7661
50	1.6597	866.6	0.01858	1.291 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.612 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.714 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7520
100	1.4373	914.8	0.02257	1.716 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.841 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.281 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7464
150	1.2675	957.4	0.02652	2.186 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.063 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.627 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7445
200	1.1336	995.2	0.03044	2.698 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.276 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.008 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7442
300	0.9358	1060	0.03814	3.847 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.682 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.866 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7450
400	0.7968	1112	0.04565	5.151 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.061 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.842 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7458
500	0.6937	1156	0.05293	6.600 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.416 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.924 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7460
1000	0.4213	1292	0.08491	1.560 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.898 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.162 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7455
1500	0.3025	1356	0.10688	2.606 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.106 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.019 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7745
2000	0.2359	1387	0.11522	3.521 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.322 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.103 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.8815
<i>Carbon Monoxide, CO</i>							
-50	1.5297	1081	0.01901	1.149 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.378 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.012 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7840
0	1.2497	1048	0.02278	1.739 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.629 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.303 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7499
50	1.0563	1039	0.02641	2.407 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.863 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.764 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7328
100	0.9148	1041	0.02992	3.142 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.080 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.274 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7239
150	0.8067	1049	0.03330	3.936 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.283 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.830 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7191
200	0.7214	1060	0.03656	4.782 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.472 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.426 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7164
300	0.5956	1085	0.04277	6.619 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.812 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.722 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7134
400	0.5071	1111	0.04860	8.628 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.111 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.136 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7111
500	0.4415	1135	0.05412	1.079 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.379 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.653 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7087
1000	0.2681	1226	0.07894	2.401 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.557 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.700 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7080
1500	0.1925	1279	0.10458	4.246 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.321 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.284 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7733
2000	0.1502	1309	0.13833	7.034 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.826 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.543 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.9302
<i>Methane, CH₄</i>							
-50	0.8761	2243	0.02367	1.204 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.564 × 10 ⁻⁶	9.774 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.8116
0	0.7158	2217	0.03042	1.917 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.028 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.436 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7494
50	0.6050	2302	0.03766	2.704 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.191 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.969 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7282
100	0.5240	2443	0.04534	3.543 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.345 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.567 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7247
150	0.4620	2611	0.05344	4.431 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.491 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.227 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7284
200	0.4132	2791	0.06194	5.370 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.630 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.944 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7344
300	0.3411	3158	0.07996	7.422 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.886 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.529 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7450
400	0.2904	3510	0.09918	9.727 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.119 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.297 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7501
500	0.2529	3836	0.11933	1.230 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.334 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.228 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7502
1000	0.1536	5042	0.22562	2.914 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.281 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.136 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7331
1500	0.1103	5701	0.31857	5.068 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.434 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.022 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7936
2000	0.0860	6001	0.36750	7.120 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.360 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.395 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.0386
<i>Hydrogen, H₂</i>							
-50	0.11010	12635	0.1404	1.009 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.293 × 10 ⁻⁶	6.624 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.6562
0	0.08995	13920	0.1652	1.319 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.391 × 10 ⁻⁶	9.329 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7071
50	0.07603	14349	0.1881	1.724 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.427 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.240 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7191
100	0.06584	14473	0.2095	2.199 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.041 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.582 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7196
150	0.05806	14492	0.2296	2.729 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.136 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.957 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7174
200	0.05193	14482	0.2486	3.306 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.228 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.365 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7155
300	0.04287	14481	0.2843	4.580 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.403 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.274 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7149
400	0.03650	14540	0.3180	5.992 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.570 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.302 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7179
500	0.03178	14653	0.3509	7.535 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.730 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.443 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7224
1000	0.01930	15577	0.5206	1.732 × 10 ⁻³	2.455 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.272 × 10 ⁻³	0.7345
1500	0.01386	16553	0.6581	2.869 × 10 ⁻³	3.099 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.237 × 10 ⁻³	0.7795
2000	0.01081	17400	0.5480	2.914 × 10 ⁻³	3.690 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.414 × 10 ⁻³	1.1717

(continued)

TABLE A-10 (Continued)

Properties of gases at 1 atm pressure

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Density <i>ρ</i> , kg/m ³	Specific Heat <i>c_p</i> , J/kg·K	Thermal Conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m·K	Thermal Diffusivity <i>α</i> , m ² /s	Dynamic Viscosity <i>μ</i> , kg·m/s	Kinematic Viscosity <i>v</i> , m ² /s	Prandtl Number <i>Pr</i>
<i>Nitrogen, N₂</i>							
-50	1.5299	957.3	0.02001	1.366 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.390 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.091 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.6655
0	1.2498	1035	0.02384	1.843 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.640 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.312 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7121
50	1.0564	1042	0.02746	2.494 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.874 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.774 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7114
100	0.9149	1041	0.03090	3.244 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.094 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.289 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7056
150	0.8068	1043	0.03416	4.058 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.300 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.851 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7025
200	0.7215	1050	0.03727	4.921 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.494 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.457 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7025
300	0.5956	1070	0.04309	6.758 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.849 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.783 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7078
400	0.5072	1095	0.04848	8.727 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.166 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.242 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7153
500	0.4416	1120	0.05358	1.083 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.451 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.816 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7215
1000	0.2681	1213	0.07938	2.440 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.594 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.713 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7022
1500	0.1925	1266	0.11793	4.839 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.562 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.889 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.5969
2000	0.1502	1297	0.18590	9.543 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.426 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.278 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.4483
<i>Oxygen, O₂</i>							
-50	1.7475	984.4	0.02067	1.201 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.616 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.246 × 10 ⁻⁶	0.7694
0	1.4277	928.7	0.02472	1.865 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.916 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.342 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7198
50	1.2068	921.7	0.02867	2.577 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.194 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.818 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7053
100	1.0451	931.8	0.03254	3.342 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.451 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.346 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7019
150	0.9216	947.6	0.03637	4.164 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.694 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.923 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7019
200	0.8242	964.7	0.04014	5.048 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.923 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.546 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7025
300	0.6804	997.1	0.04751	7.003 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.350 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.923 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7030
400	0.5793	1025	0.05463	9.204 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.744 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.463 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7023
500	0.5044	1048	0.06148	1.163 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.114 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.156 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.7010
1000	0.3063	1121	0.09198	2.678 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.732 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.871 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.6986
1500	0.2199	1165	0.11901	4.643 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.133 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.243 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.6985
2000	0.1716	1201	0.14705	7.139 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.417 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.907 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.6873
<i>Water Vapor, H₂O</i>							
-50	0.9839	1892	0.01353	7.271 × 10 ⁻⁶	7.187 × 10 ⁻⁶	7.305 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.0047
0	0.8038	1874	0.01673	1.110 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.956 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.114 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.0033
50	0.6794	1874	0.02032	1.596 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.078 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.587 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9944
100	0.5884	1887	0.02429	2.187 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.265 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.150 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9830
150	0.5189	1908	0.02861	2.890 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.456 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.806 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9712
200	0.4640	1935	0.03326	3.705 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.650 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.556 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9599
300	0.3831	1997	0.04345	5.680 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.045 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.340 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9401
400	0.3262	2066	0.05467	8.114 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.446 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.498 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.9240
500	0.2840	2137	0.06677	1.100 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.847 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.002 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.9108
1000	0.1725	2471	0.13623	3.196 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.762 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.761 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.8639
1500	0.1238	2736	0.21301	6.288 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.411 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.177 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.8233
2000	0.0966	2928	0.29183	1.032 × 10 ⁻³	7.808 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.084 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.7833

Note: For ideal gases, the properties *c_p*, *k*, *μ*, and *Pr* are independent of pressure. The properties *ρ*, *v*, and *α* at a pressure *P* (in atm) other than 1 atm are determined by multiplying the values of *ρ* at the given temperature by *P* and by dividing *v* and *α* by *P*.

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Originally based on various sources.