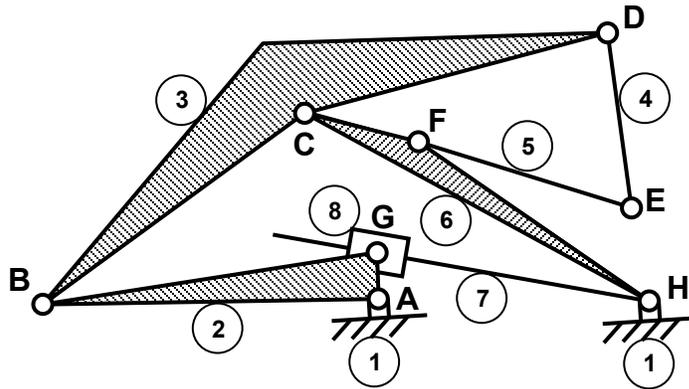
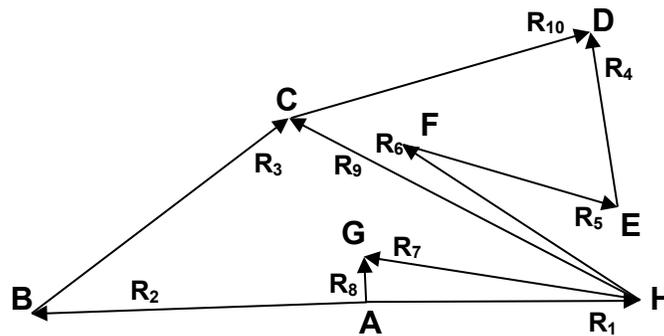


POLYCENTRIC HINGE - SKELETAL DIAGRAM



POLYCENTRIC HINGE - VECTORS

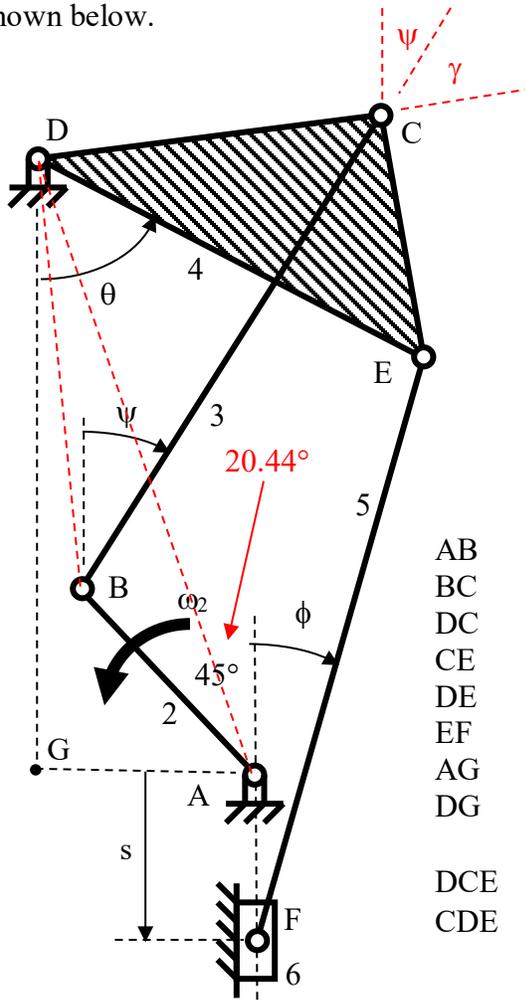


Vector	Position of	Length (mm)		Angle (deg)	
1	H wrt A	21.67	constant	0.00	constant
2	B wrt A	26.69	constant	181.61	var
3	C wrt B	26.00	constant	36.95	var
4	D wrt E	14.00	constant	99.38	driver
5	E wrt F	17.83	constant	-15.87	var
6	F wrt H	22.47	constant	146.31	$\theta_9 - 5.33^\circ$
7	G wrt H	22.03	var	171.56	var
8	G wrt A	3.23	constant	92.21	$\theta_2 - 89.40^\circ$
9	C wrt H	31.33	constant	151.64	var
10	D wrt C	24.62	constant	15.36	$\theta_3 - 21.59^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{R}_2 + \bar{R}_3 - \bar{R}_9 - \bar{R}_1 &= 0 \\ \bar{R}_2 + \bar{R}_3 + \bar{R}_{10} - \bar{R}_4 - \bar{R}_5 - \bar{R}_6 - \bar{R}_1 &= 0 \\ \bar{R}_8 - \bar{R}_7 - \bar{R}_1 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Sewing Machine

Determine angles θ , ϕ and ψ as well as distance s for this sewing machine linkage at the position shown below.



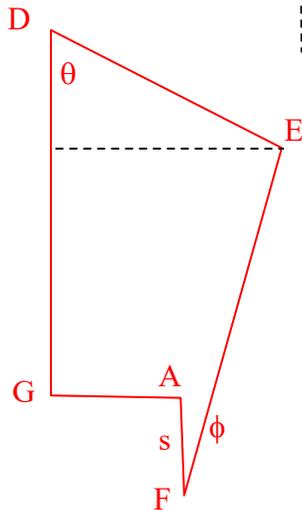
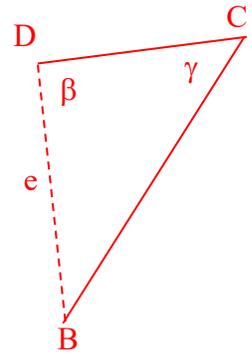
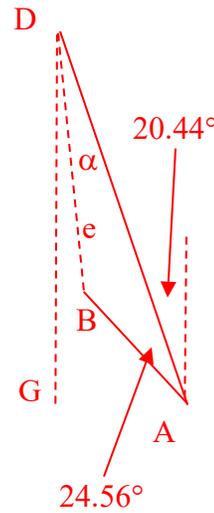
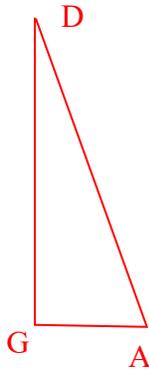
- AB = 1.60 cm
- BC = 3.57 cm
- DC = 2.24 cm
- CE = 1.60 cm
- DE = 2.74 cm
- EF = 3.81 cm
- AG = 1.42 cm
- DG = 3.81 cm
- DCE = 90°
- CDE = 35.7°

$$AD^2 = AG^2 + DG^2$$

$$AD = 4.066 \text{ cm}$$

$$\tan GDA = AG / DG$$

$$GDA = 20.44^\circ$$



$$e^2 = AB^2 + AD^2 - 2 (AB) (AD) \cos 24.56^\circ \quad e = 2.694 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sin \alpha / AB = \sin 24.56^\circ / e \quad \alpha = 14.29^\circ$$

$$e^2 = BC^2 + CD^2 - 2 (BC) (CD) \cos \gamma \quad \gamma = 48.94^\circ$$

$$\sin \beta / BC = \sin \gamma / e \quad \beta = 87.77^\circ \text{ or } 92.23^\circ \text{ ??? check which one}$$

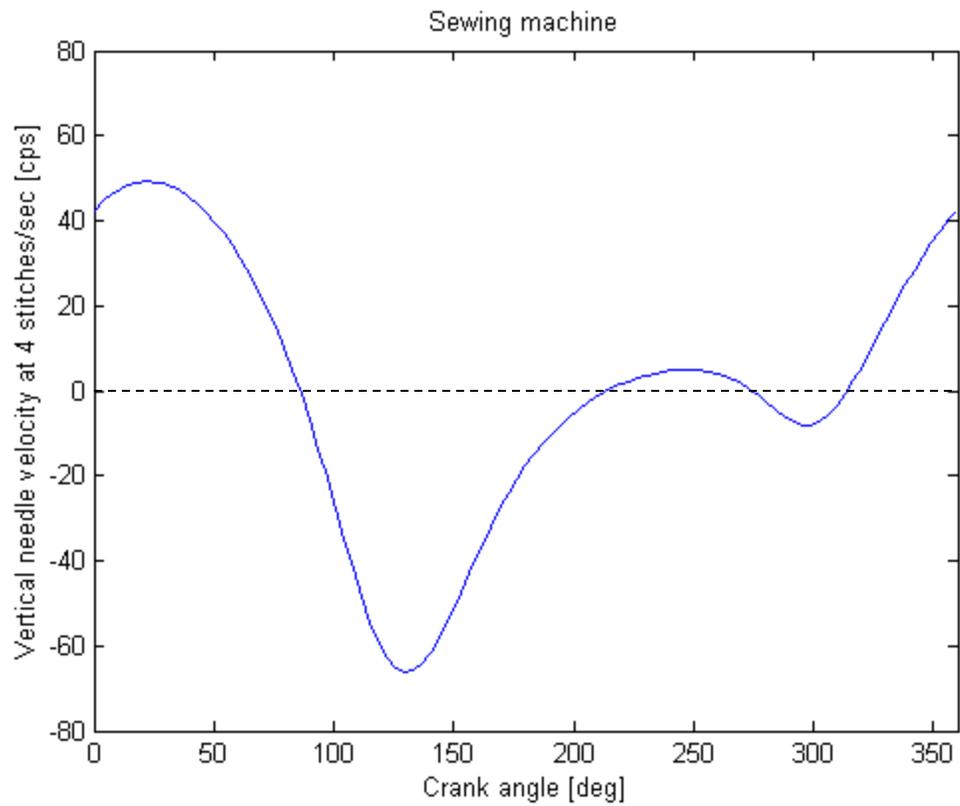
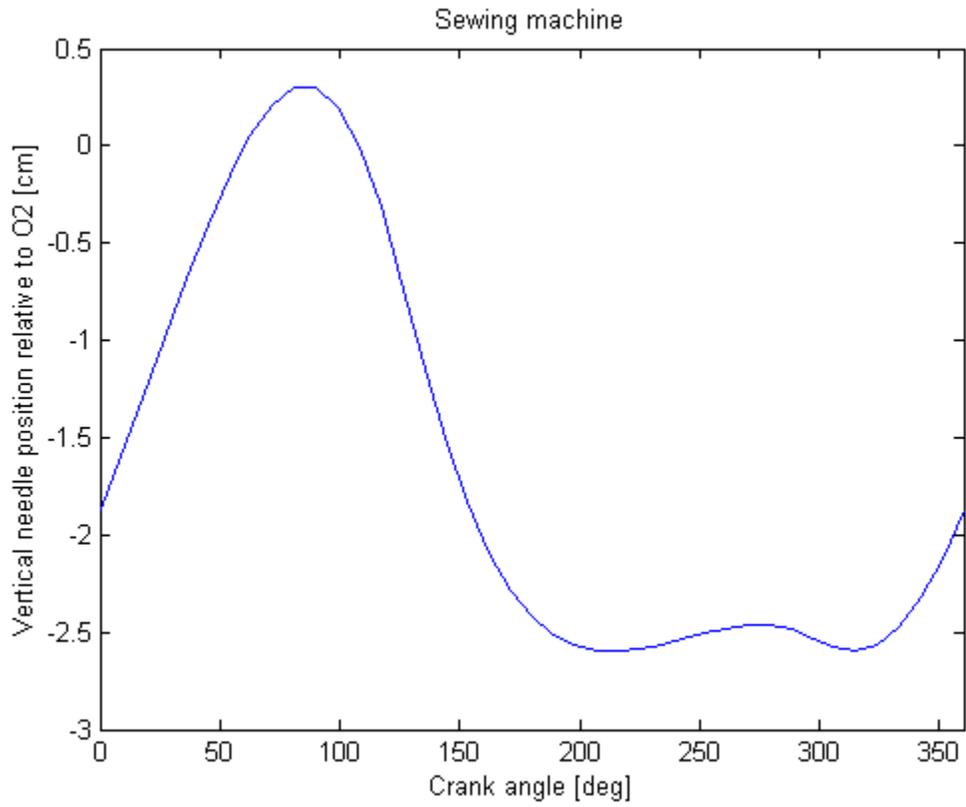
$$BC^2 = e^2 + CD^2 - 2 e (CD) \cos \beta \quad \beta = 92.23^\circ$$

$$GDA - \alpha + \beta = CDG = \theta + CDE \quad \theta = 62.65^\circ$$

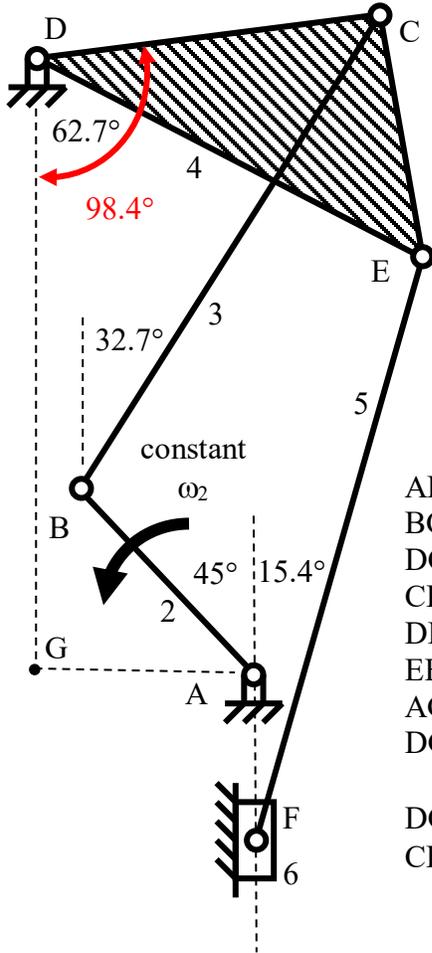
$$\theta + CDE + \gamma + \psi = 180^\circ \quad \psi = 32.68^\circ$$

$$DE \sin \theta = AG + EF \sin \phi \quad \phi = 15.43^\circ$$

$$s + DG = DE \cos \theta + EF \cos \phi \quad s = 1.12 \text{ cm}$$



Determine the angular velocity of links 2, 3, 4 and 5 as well as the velocity of needle 6 for the sewing machine linkage as shown below when sewing at 4 stitches per second constant speed.



- AB = 1.60 cm
- BC = 3.57 cm
- DC = 2.24 cm
- CE = 1.60 cm
- DE = 2.74 cm
- EF = 3.81 cm
- AG = 1.42 cm
- DG = 3.81 cm

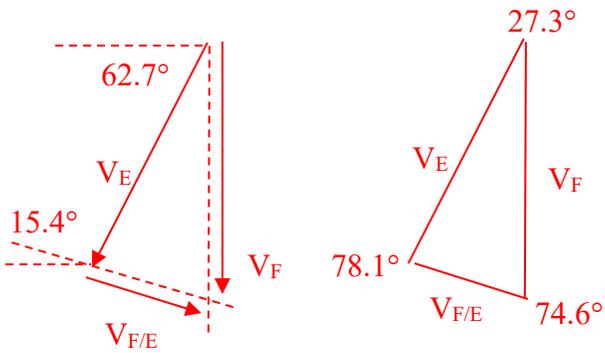
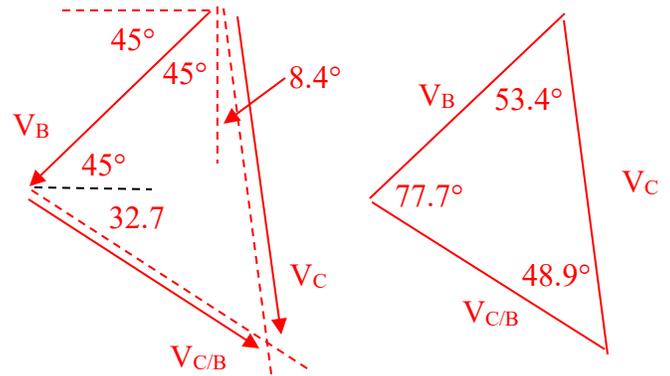
- DCE = 90°
- CDE = 35.7°

$\omega_2 = 4 \text{ stitches/sec} = +8\pi \text{ rad/sec}$
 $V_B = AB \omega_2 = 40.21 \text{ cps}$

$\vec{V}_C = \vec{V}_B + \vec{V}_{C/B}$

?	AB ω_2	?
$\perp CD$	$\perp AB$	$\perp BC$

$V_B / \sin 48.9^\circ = V_C / \sin 77.7^\circ = V_{C/B} / \sin 53.4^\circ$
 $V_C = 52.31 \text{ cps}$ $\omega_4 = V_C / CD = 23.27 \text{ rad/sec CW}$
 $V_{C/B} = 42.84 \text{ cps}$ $\omega_3 = V_{C/B} / BC = 12.00 \text{ rad/sec CW}$



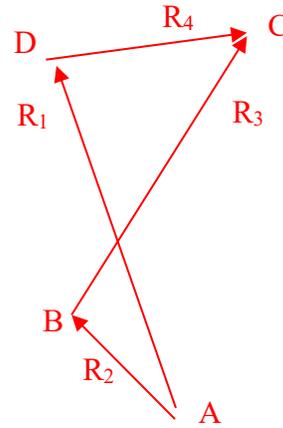
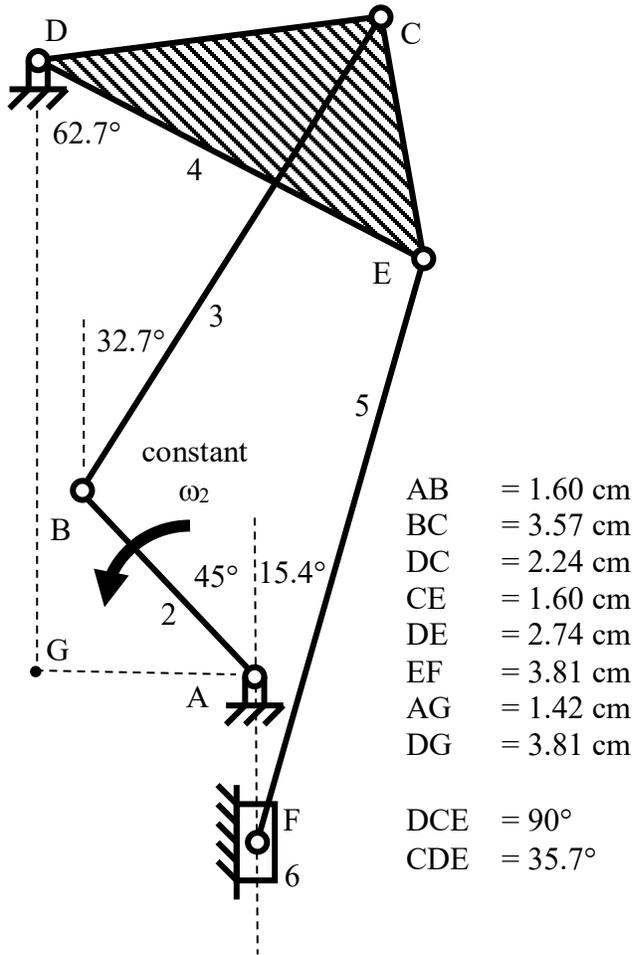
$V_E = DE \omega_4 = 63.77 \text{ cps}$

$\vec{V}_F = \vec{V}_E + \vec{V}_{F/E}$

?	DE ω_4	?
vertical	$\perp DE$	$\perp EF$

$V_E / \sin 74.6^\circ = V_F / \sin 78.1^\circ = V_{F/E} / \sin 27.3^\circ$
 $V_F = 64.72 \text{ cps}$
 $V_{F/E} = 30.34 \text{ cps}$ $\omega_5 = V_{F/E} / EF = 7.96 \text{ rad/sec CCW}$

Determine the angular velocity of links 2, 3, 4 and 5 as well as the velocity of needle 6 for the sewing machine linkage as shown below when sewing at 4 stitches per second constant speed.



$\omega_2 = +8\pi \text{ rad/sec}$

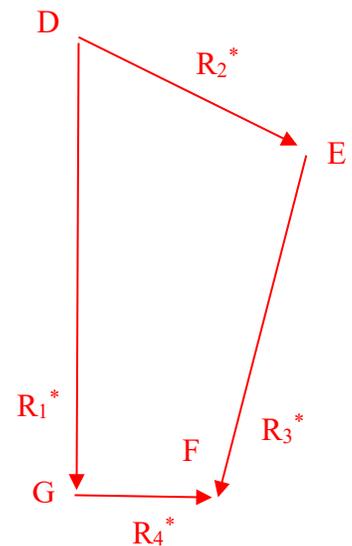
	r [cm]	θ [deg]
1	4.07	110.4
2	1.60	135.0
3	3.57	57.3
4	2.24	8.4

$\omega_3 = -r_2 \omega_2 \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_4) / r_3 \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_4) = -12.00 \text{ rad/s}$
 $\omega_4 = -r_2 \omega_2 \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_3) / r_4 \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_4) = -23.27 \text{ rad/s}$

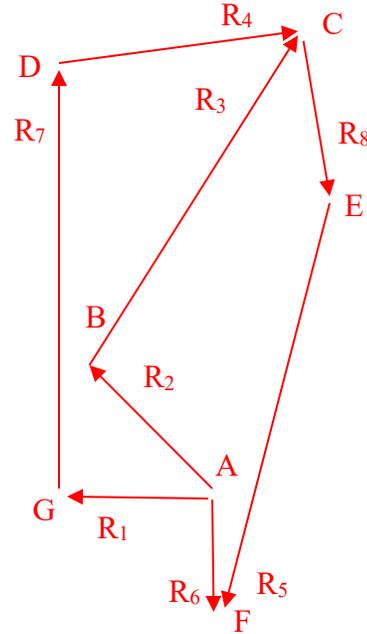
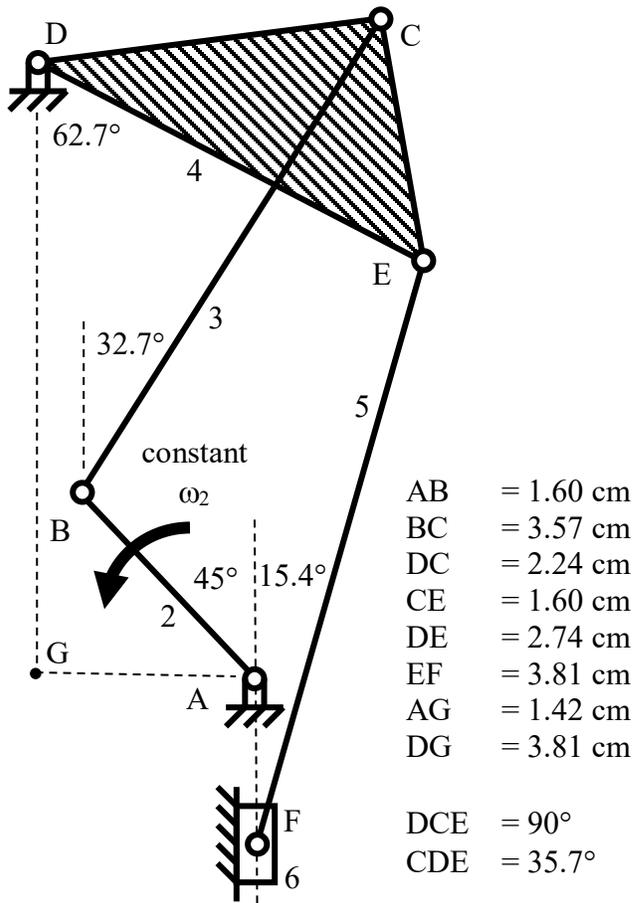
$\omega_2^* = \omega_4 = -23.27 \text{ rad/sec}$

	r^* [cm]	θ^* [deg]
1	4.93	270
2	2.74	332.7
3	3.81	254.6
4	1.42	0

$\omega_3^* = -r_2^* \omega_2^* \cos(\theta_2^* - \theta_1^*) / r_3^* \cos(\theta_3^* - \theta_1^*) = +7.96 \text{ rad/s}$
 $\dot{i}_1^* = -r_2^* \omega_2^* \sin(\theta_2^* - \theta_3^*) / \cos(\theta_3^* - \theta_1^*) = +64.71 \text{ cps}$
 $\omega_5 = \omega_3^* = 7.96 \text{ rad/sec CCW}$
 $\bar{V}_F = 64.71 \text{ cps down}$



Determine the angular velocity of links 2, 3, 4 and 5 as well as the velocity of needle 6 for the sewing machine linkage as shown below when sewing at 4 stitches per second constant speed.



- AB = 1.60 cm
- BC = 3.57 cm
- DC = 2.24 cm
- CE = 1.60 cm
- DE = 2.74 cm
- EF = 3.81 cm
- AG = 1.42 cm
- DG = 3.81 cm
- DCE = 90°
- CDE = 35.7°

	r [cm]	θ [deg]
1	1.42 constant	180 constant
2	1.60 constant	135 driver
3	3.57 constant	57.3 variable
4	2.24 constant	8.4 variable
5	3.81 constant	254.6 variable
6	1.12 variable	270 constant
7	3.81 constant	90 constant
8	1.60 constant	θ₄ - 90 constraint

$$\bar{R}_2 + \bar{R}_3 - \bar{R}_4 - \bar{R}_7 - \bar{R}_1 = 0$$

$$r_2 e^{j\theta_2} + r_3 e^{j\theta_3} - r_4 e^{j\theta_4} - r_7 e^{j\theta_7} - r_1 e^{j\theta_1} = 0$$

$$j r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 e^{j\theta_2} + j r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 e^{j\theta_3} - j r_4 \dot{\theta}_4 e^{j\theta_4} = 0$$

REAL: $-r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 - r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \sin \theta_3 + r_4 \dot{\theta}_4 \sin \theta_4 = 0$

IMAG: $j r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 + j r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \cos \theta_3 - j r_4 \dot{\theta}_4 \cos \theta_4 = 0$

$$\bar{R}_2 + \bar{R}_3 + \bar{R}_8 + \bar{R}_5 - \bar{R}_6 = 0$$

$$r_2 e^{j\theta_2} + r_3 e^{j\theta_3} + r_8 e^{j\theta_8} + r_5 e^{j\theta_5} - r_6 e^{j\theta_6} = 0$$

$$j r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 e^{j\theta_2} + j r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 e^{j\theta_3} + j r_8 \dot{\theta}_8 e^{j\theta_8} + j r_5 \dot{\theta}_5 e^{j\theta_5} - j r_6 \dot{\theta}_6 e^{j\theta_6} = 0 \quad \text{FOR} \quad \dot{\theta}_8 = \dot{\theta}_4$$

REAL: $-r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 - r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \sin \theta_3 - r_8 \dot{\theta}_4 \sin \theta_8 - r_5 \dot{\theta}_5 \sin \theta_5 + r_6 \dot{\theta}_6 \cos \theta_6 = 0$

IMAG: $j r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 + j r_3 \dot{\theta}_3 \cos \theta_3 + j r_8 \dot{\theta}_4 \cos \theta_8 + j r_5 \dot{\theta}_5 \cos \theta_5 - j r_6 \dot{\theta}_6 \cos \theta_6 = 0$

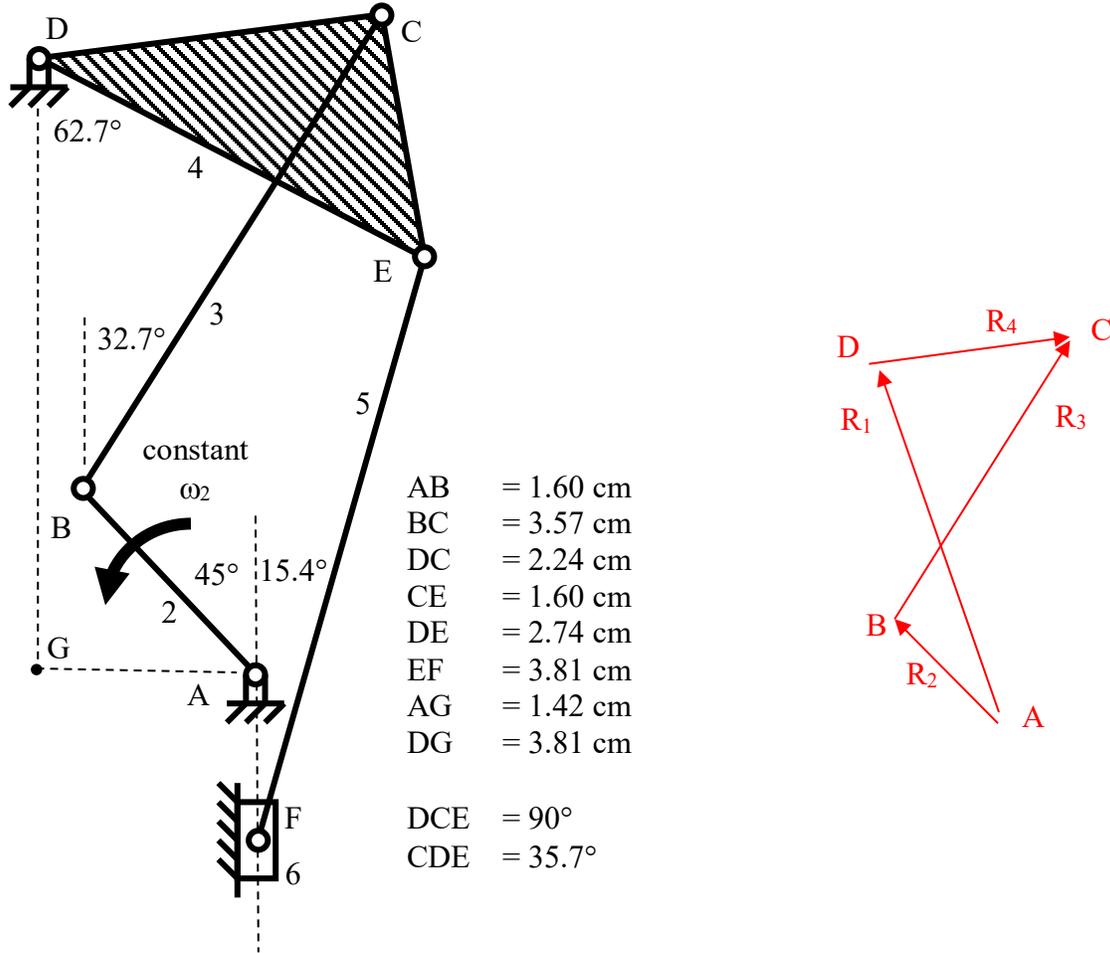
$$\begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & r_4 \sin \theta_4 & 0 & 0 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & -r_4 \cos \theta_4 & 0 & 0 \\ -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & -r_8 \sin \theta_8 & -r_5 \sin \theta_5 & 0 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & r_8 \cos \theta_8 & r_5 \cos \theta_5 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \\ \dot{r}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 \\ -r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 \\ r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 \\ -r_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.004 & 0.327 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.929 & -2.216 & 0 & 0 \\ -3.004 & 1.583 & 3.673 & 0 \\ 1.929 & 0.234 & -1.012 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \\ \dot{r}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 28.43 \\ 28.43 \\ 28.43 \\ 28.43 \end{bmatrix}$$

using MATLAB

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta}_3 \\ \dot{\theta}_4 \\ \dot{\theta}_5 \\ \dot{r}_6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -12.00 \text{ rad/sec} \\ -23.27 \text{ rad/sec} \\ +7.96 \text{ rad/sec} \\ +65.07 \text{ cm/sec} \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine the angular acceleration of links 2, 3, 4 and 5 as well as the acceleration of needle 6 for the sewing machine linkage as shown below when sewing at 4 stitches per second constant speed.



$\omega_2 = +8\pi \text{ rad/sec}$ $\alpha_2 = 0$ angular velocities from velocity solution

	r [cm]	θ [deg]	$\dot{\theta}$ [rad/sec]	$r\dot{\theta}^2$ [cpss]	$\ddot{\theta}$ [rad/s/s]	$r\ddot{\theta}$ [cpss]
1	4.07	110.4				
2	1.60	135.0	+25.13	+1010.6	0	0
3	3.57	57.3	-12.00	+514.1	?	
4	2.24	8.4	-23.27	+1212.9	?	

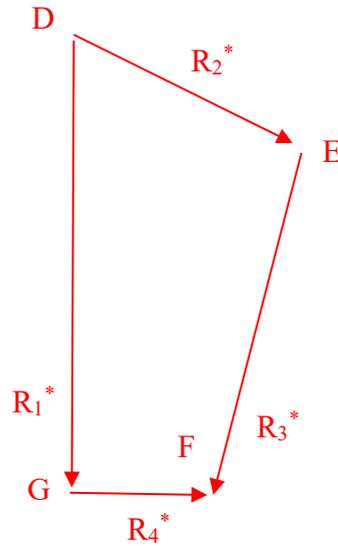
$$\begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & r_4 \sin \theta_4 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & -r_4 \cos \theta_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{\theta}_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 + r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \cos \theta_2 + r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 \cos \theta_3 - r_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 \cos \theta_4 \\ -r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 + r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \sin \theta_2 + r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 \sin \theta_3 - r_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 \sin \theta_4 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.004 & 0.327 \\ 1.929 & -2.216 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{\theta}_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} -1636.8 \text{ cpss} \\ 970.0 \text{ cpss} \end{Bmatrix} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{\theta}_4 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3677 & -0.0543 \\ -0.3201 & -0.4985 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} -1636.8 \\ 970.0 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 549.3 \text{ rad/s/s} \\ 40.4 \text{ rad/s/s} \end{Bmatrix}$$

closed form

$$\ddot{\theta}_3 = (-r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_4) - r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_4) - r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 \cos(\theta_3 - \theta_4) + r_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2) / r_3 \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_4) = 549.3 \text{ rad/s/s}$$

$$\ddot{\theta}_4 = (-r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_3) - r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_3) - r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 + r_4 \dot{\theta}_4^2 \cos(\theta_4 - \theta_3)) / r_4 \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_4) = 40.4 \text{ rad/s/s}$$



$$\omega_2^* = \omega_4 = -23.27 \text{ rad/sec} \quad \alpha_2^* = \alpha_4 = +40.4 \text{ rad/s/s} \quad \omega_3^* = \omega_5 = -23.27 \text{ rad/sec}$$

	r^* [cm]	θ^* [deg]	$\dot{\theta}^*$ [rad/sec]	$r\dot{\theta}^{2*}$ [cpss]	$\ddot{\theta}^*$ [rad/s/s]	$r\ddot{\theta}^*$ [cpss]
1	4.93	270				
2	2.74	332.7	-23.27	+1483.7	+40.4	+110.7
3	3.81	254.6	+7.96	+241.4	?	
4	1.42	0				

$$\begin{bmatrix} -r_3 \sin \theta_3 & -\cos \theta_1 \\ r_3 \cos \theta_3 & -\sin \theta_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{r}_1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin \theta_2 + r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \cos \theta_2 + r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 \cos \theta_3 \\ -r_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \cos \theta_2 + r_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \sin \theta_2 + r_3 \dot{\theta}_3^2 \sin \theta_3 \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.673 & 0 \\ -1.012 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{r}_1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} +1203.6 \text{ cpss} \\ -1011.6 \text{ cpss} \end{Bmatrix} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{\theta}_3 \\ \ddot{r}_1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2723 & 0 \\ 0.2755 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} +1203.6 \text{ cpss} \\ -1011.6 \text{ cpss} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} +327.7 \text{ rad/s/s} \\ -680.0 \text{ cm/s/s} \end{Bmatrix}$$